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Corrigendum

Corrigendum to "Multimodality scoring of chondral injuries in the equine fetlock joint ex vivo" [Osteoarthritis Cartilage 25 (5) (2017 May) 790–798]

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The authors have found a systematic error in the Young's modulus values in the manuscript "*Multimodality scoring of chondral injuries in the equine fetlock joint ex vivo*" published in the May 2017 issue of Osteoarthritis and Cartilage; 25(5):790–98. The formula used to calculate the instantaneous modulus values ($E_{Artscan}$) was for shear modulus (G), and not for Young's modulus (E) as intended. As a result of this error, the Artscan modulus values ($E_{Artscan}$) presented in Table 1 are exactly one third of the correct values. This also scales the y-axes of the figures 3C and 3D. This systematic error has no effect on the conclusions, discussion, or any other results/statistics presented in the article.

The correct form of the equation with the corrected descriptions is as follows:

"Young's modulus was determined based on the Hayes' elastic model of indentation:

$$E = \frac{F(1-\nu^2)RX}{2a^3\kappa},$$

where F is the measured indenter force, ν is the Poisson's ratio ($\nu = 0.5$), R is the indenter radius of curvature, a is the radius of the indenter, and X and κ are theoretical correction factors."

Table I (Corrected). Average ICRS scores ($N = 43$) and instantaneous moduli ($E_{Artscan}$) for both surgeons, including SD and 95% CI of each round. Corresponding gold standard values for average histology-based ICRS score and laboratory mechanical testing system based instantaneous modulus (E_{Lab}) are presented.

ICRS	Surgeon 1		Surgeon 2	
	Round 1	Round 2	Round 1	Round 2
	Mean ± SD (95% CI)	Mean ± SD (95% CI)	Mean ± SD (95% CI)	Mean ± SD (95% CI)
Arthroscope	0.65 ± 0.13 (0.39, 0.91)	0.86 ± 0.16 (0.55, 1.17)	0.79 ± 0.14 (0.51, 1.07)	1.02 ± 0.14 (0.74, 1.30)
US	0.63 ± 0.14 (0.36, 0.90)	0.84 ± 0.16 (0.52, 1.16)	0.72 ± 0.13 (0.47, 0.98)	0.93 ± 0.13 (0.68, 1.18)
OCT	0.65 ± 0.13 (0.39, 0.91)	0.84 ± 0.16 (0.53, 1.14)	0.91 ± 0.14 (0.62, 1.19)	1.28 ± 0.13 (1.03, 1.53)
Software	0.86 ± 0.14 (0.59, 1.13)	0.91 ± 0.14 (0.62, 1.19)	1.05 ± 0.14 (0.76, 1.33)	1.33 ± 0.12 (1.08, 1.57)
Histology	1.14 ± 0.05 (1.04, 1.24)			
Biomechanics				
$E_{Artscan}$ (MPa)	**23.86 ± 5.53 (13.03, 34.69)**	**9.17 ± 0.86 (7.48, 10.86)**	**17.57 ± 1.38 (14.85, 20.28)**	**8.35 ± 0.63 (7.12, 9.59)**
E_{Lab} (MPa)	4.63 ± 0.56 (3.53, 5.73)			

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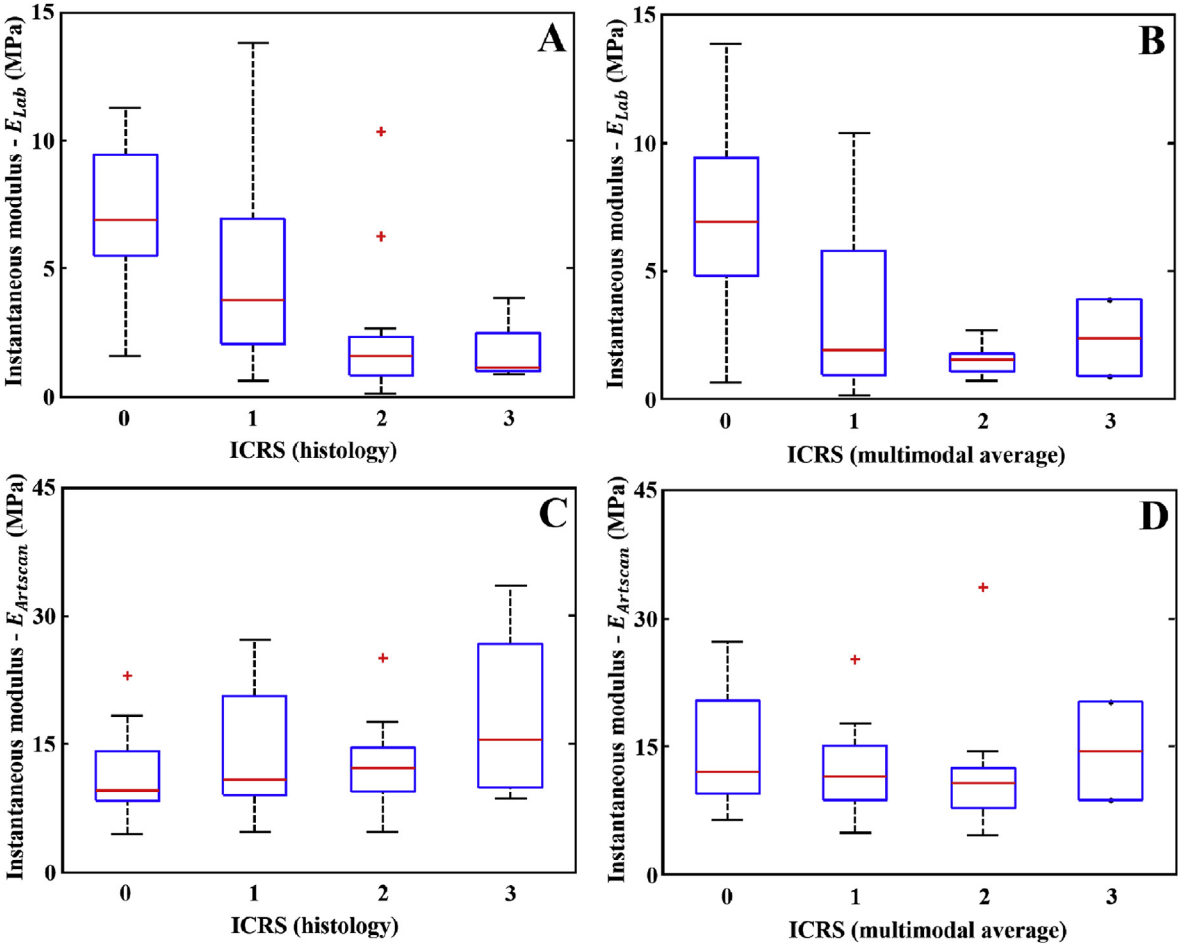

Figure 3 (Corrected). Biomechanical response of equine cartilage as a function of ICRS score. (A) An expected decrease of cartilage stiffness (E_{Lab}) is observed with higher ICRS score (histology). (B) Notable difference in cartilage stiffness (E_{Lab}) is observed between ICRS grades 0 and 1 based on the average score of multimodal scorings. (C-D) A similar trend is not apparent with Artscan measurements ($E_{Artscan}$) and ICRS scores (histology) or the average score of multimodal scorings. A single measurement point is not visible (83.1 MPa, at ICRS 1 and ICRS 0) in subfigures C and D, respectively.