

# A Bibliography on Network Flow Problems

2nd edition

Marinus Veldhorst

RUU-CS-91-38

October 1991



**Utrecht University**

---

**Department of Computer Science**

Padualaan 14, P.O. Box 80.089,

3508 TB Utrecht, The Netherlands,

Tel. : ... + 31 - 30 - 531454

# A Bibliography on Network Flow Problems

2nd edition

Marinus Veldhorst

Technical Report RUU-CS-91-38  
October 1991

Department of Computer Science  
Utrecht University  
P.O.Box 80.089  
3508 TB Utrecht  
The Netherlands

**ISSN: 0924-3275**

# A Bibliography on Network Flow Problems \*

2nd edition

Marinus Veldhorst

Department of Computer Science, Utrecht University  
P.O. Box 80.089, 3508 TB Utrecht, The Netherlands

The class of network flow problems can be divided into many subclasses, e.g., maximum flow problems, minimum cost flow problems, flows with losses and gains, multicommodity flows, multiterminal flows (analysis and synthesis). Even within a subclass problems may vary in such a way that different algorithms are necessary to find the solution for different sort of problems. For example, capacity constraints may be nonnegative integral or real numbers, and can be upper or lower bounds on the amount of flow through edges; cost functions of edges may be integral or real valued functions and can be linear or nonlinear in the amount of flow through the edges. For special networks (e.g. planar networks) specific algorithms has been designed in order to obtain solutions more efficiently.

Hence, if one wants to compile a bibliography on network flow that is not too extensive, one must make a selection from an overwhelming number of publications in this research area. In this bibliography we compiled results that to our opinion are interesting from the viewpoint of algorithms, especially combinatorial algorithms. We concentrated on the maximum flow and the minimum cost flow problems with integral capacities and linear cost functions with integral coefficients. We intended to be complete in these two areas as far as results published after 1982 are concerned. Results that are not published in regular journals or proceedings of conferences, are only included either when we consider them important from an historic point of view or when they constitute the current state of the art.

For the other varieties and subclasses of the network flow problem we are certainly not complete, but nevertheless we hope to give a rather broad entrance to the scientific literature on these problems.

Since the publication of the first version of this bibliography (cf. Algorithms Review 1 (1990), pp. 97–117), many new results on network flow have been published, and a number of technical reports and conference papers have appeared in regular journals. Moreover, a number of already published papers has been found. Compared with the first version, no entries are left out from this bibliography.

---

\*This work was partially supported by the ESPRIT II Basic Research Actions Program of the EC under contract no. 3075 (project ALCOM).

- [1] R. K. Ahuja. Algorithm for the minimax transportation problem. *Naval Res. Log. Quart.*, 33:725-739, 1986.
- [2] R. K. Ahuja, J. L. Batra, and S. K. Gupta. A parametric algorithm for the convex cost network flow and related problems. *Europ. J. Oper. Res.*, 16:222-235, 1984.
- [3] R. K. Ahuja, A. V. Goldberg, J. B. Orlin, and R. E. Tarjan. Finding minimum-cost flows by double scaling. Technical Report STAN-CS-88-1227, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, 1988. To appear in *Math. Prog. Stud.*
- [4] R. K. Ahuja, T. L. Magnanti, and J. B. Orlin. Network flows. In G. L. Nemhauser, A. H. G. Rinnooy Kan, and M. J. Todd, editors, *Handbooks of Operations Research and Management Science, vol. 1: Optimization*, pages 211-369. North Holland Publ. Comp., Amsterdam, 1989.
- [5] R. K. Ahuja and J. B. Orlin. Improved primal simplex algorithms for the shortest path, assignment and minimum cost flow problems. Technical Report 2090-88, Sloan School of Management, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1988.
- [6] R. K. Ahuja and J. B. Orlin. A fast and simple algorithm for the maximum flow problem. *Operations Res.*, 37:748-759, 1989.
- [7] R. K. Ahuja and J. B. Orlin. Distance directed augmenting path algorithms for maximum flow and parametric maximum flow problems. *Naval Res. Log. Quart.*, 38:413-430, 1991.
- [8] R. K. Ahuja, J. B. Orlin, C. Stein, and R. E. Tarjan. Improved algorithms for bipartite network flow problems. To appear.
- [9] R. K. Ahuja, J. B. Orlin, and R. E. Tarjan. Improved time bounds for the maximum flow problem. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 18:939-954, 1989.
- [10] A. I. Ali, R. Padman, and H. Thiagaran. Dual algorithms for pure network problems. *Operations Res.*, 37:159-171, 1989.
- [11] I. Ali, D. Barnett, K. Farhangian, J. Kennington, B. Patty, B. Shetty, B. McCarl, and P. Wong. Multicommodity network problems: Applications and computations. *A.I.I.E. Trans.*, 16:127-134, 1984.
- [12] E. M. Arlin and C. H. Papadimitriou. On the complexity of circulations. *J. Algorithms*, 7:134-145, 1986.
- [13] J. Aronson and B. Chen. A primary/secondary memory implementation of a forward network simplex algorithm for multiperiod network flow problems. *Comput. Oper. Res.*, 16:379-391, 1989.
- [14] A. Assad. Multicommodity network flows - a survey. *Networks*, 8:37-91, 1978.
- [15] B. Awerbuch. Reducing complexities of the distributed max-flow and breadth-first-search algorithms by means of network synchronization. *Networks*, 15:425-437, 1985.

- [16] F. Barahona and É. Tardos. Note on Weintraub's minimum-cost circulation algorithm. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 18:579–583, 1989.
- [17] A. E. Baratz. The complexity of maximum network flow. Technical Report MIT/LCS/TR-230, Lab. for Computer Science, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1980.
- [18] M. Bazaraa and J. J. Jarvis. *Linear Programming and Network Flows (2nd ed.)*. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1990.
- [19] M. Bellmore and R. R. Vemuganti. On multicommodity maximal dynamic flows. *Operations Res.*, 21:10–21, 1973.
- [20] G. E. Bennington. An efficient minimal cost flow algorithm. *Manag. Sci.*, 19:1042–1051, 1973.
- [21] C. Berge. *Graphs and Hypergraphs*, chapter 5. North Holland Publ. Comp., Amsterdam, 1973.
- [22] C. Berge and A. Ghouila-Houri. *Programming, Games and Transportation Networks*. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1962.
- [23] D. P. Bertsekas. A unified framework for primal-dual methods in minimum cost network flow problems. *Math. Programming*, 32:125–145, 1985.
- [24] D. P. Bertsekas. Distributed asynchronous relaxation methods for linear network flow problems. Technical Report LIDS-P-1986, Lab. for Decision Systems, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1986.
- [25] D. P. Bertsekas and J. Eckstein. Dual coordinate step methods for linear network flow problems. *Math. Programming*, 42:203–243, 1988.
- [26] D. P. Bertsekas and D. El Baz. Distributed asynchronous relaxation methods for convex network flow problems. *SIAM J. Contr. & Optim.*, 25:74–85, 1987.
- [27] D. P. Bertsekas, P. A. Hosein, and P. Tseng. Relaxation methods for network flow problems with convex arc costs. *SIAM J. Contr. & Optim.*, 25:1219–1243, 1987.
- [28] D. P. Bertsekas and P. Tseng. The relax codes for linear minimum cost network flow problems. In B. Simeone, et al., editor, *FORTTRAN Codes for Network Optimization*, Annals of Operations Research, vol. 13, pages 125–190, 1988.
- [29] D. P. Bertsekas and P. Tseng. Relaxation methods for minimum cost ordinary and generalized network flow problems. *Operations Res.*, 36:93–114, 1988.
- [30] D. P. Bertsekas and J. N. Tsitsiklis. *Parallel and Distributed Computation*, chapter 5, 6.5 and 6.6. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1989.
- [31] D. Bienstock. Some generalized max-flow min-cut problems in the plane. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 16:310–333, 1991.
- [32] R. G. Bland and D. L. Jensen. On the computational behavior of a polynomial-time network flow algorithm. Technical Report 661, School of Operations Research and Industrial Engineering, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 1985.

- [33] G. Bradley, G. Brown, and G. Graves. Design and implementation of large scale primal transshipment algorithms. *Manag. Sci.*, 24:1–38, 1977.
- [34] S. P. Bradley, A. C. Hax, and T. L. Magnanti. *Applied Mathematical Programming*. Addison-Wesley Publ. Comp., New York, 1977.
- [35] R. G. Busacker and P. J. Gowen. A procedure for determining a family of minimal-cost network flow patterns. O.R.O. Technical paper 15, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, 1961.
- [36] R. G. Busacker and T. L. Saaty. *Finite Graphs and Networks: An Introduction with Applications*. McGraw-Hill, New York, 1965.
- [37] I. N. Chen. A new parallel algorithm for network flow problems. In T. Y. Feng, editor, *Proc. 1974 Sagamore Computer Conf.*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 24, pages 306–307, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1975.
- [38] I. N. Chen, P. Y. Chen, and T. Y. Feng. Associative processing of network flow problems. *IEEE Trans. Comput.*, C-28:184–190, 1979.
- [39] I. N. Chen and T. Y. Feng. A parallel algorithm for maximum flow problem. In *Proc. 1973 Sagamore Computer Conf.*, 1973.
- [40] C. K. Cheng and T. C. Hu. Maximum concurrent flow and minimum ratio cut. Technical Report CS88-141, University of California, San Diego, CA, Dec. 1988.
- [41] J. Cheriyan. Parametrized worst case networks for preflow push algorithms. Technical report, Computer Science Group, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Bombay, India, 1988.
- [42] J. Cheriyan and T. Hagerup. A randomized maximum-flow algorithm. In *Proc. 30th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science*, pages 118–123, 1989.
- [43] J. Cheriyan, T. Hagerup, and K. Mehlhorn. Can a maximum flow be computed in  $o(nm)$  time? In M. Paterson, editor, *Proc. 17th ICALP*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 443, pages 235–248, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1990. An extended abstract is also available as ALCOM-90-26, ESPRIT II Basic Research Actions Program Project no. 3075 (ALCOM).
- [44] J. Cheriyan and S. N. Maheshwari. Analysis of preflow push algorithms for maximum network flow. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 18:1057–1086, 1989.
- [45] J. Cheriyan and S. N. Maheshwari. The parallel complexity of finding a blocking flow in a 3-layer network. *Inf. Process. Lett.*, 31:157–161, 1989.
- [46] R. V. Cherkasky. Algorithm of construction of maximal flow in networks with complexity of  $O(V^2\sqrt{E})$  operations. *Math. Methods of Solution of Economical Problems*, 7:112–125, 1977. (In Russian).
- [47] T. Cheung. Computational comparison of eight methods for the maximum network flow problem. *ACM Trans. Math. Softw.*, 6:1–16, 1980.

- [48] T. Cheung. Graph traversal techniques and the maximum flow problem in distributed computation. *IEEE Trans. Softw. Eng.*, SE-9:504–512, 1983.
- [49] N. Christofides. *Graph Theory: An Algorithmic Approach*, chapter 11. Academic Press, New York, 1975.
- [50] E. Cohen and N. Megiddo. Algorithms and complexity analysis for some flow problems. In *Proc. 2nd Annual ACM-SIAM Symp. Discrete Algorithms*, pages 120–130, 1991.
- [51] T. H. Cormen, C. E. Leiserson, and R. L. Rivest. *Introduction to Algorithms*, chapter 28. MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1990.
- [52] W. Cui. A network simplex method for the maximum balanced flow problem. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 31:551–563, 1988.
- [53] W. Cui and S. Fujishige. A primal algorithm for the submodular flow problem with minimum-mean cycle selection. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 31:431–441, 1988.
- [54] W. H. Cunningham. A network simplex method. *Math. Programming*, 11:105–116, 1976.
- [55] W. H. Cunningham. Theoretical properties of the network simplex method. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 4:196–208, 1979.
- [56] W. H. Cunningham and A. Frank. A primal-dual algorithm for submodular flows. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 10:251–262, 1985.
- [57] G. B. Dantzig. Application of the simplex method to a transportation problem. In T. C. Koopmans, editor, *Activity Analysis of Production and Allocation*, pages 359–373, J. Wiley & Sons, New York, 1951.
- [58] G. B. Dantzig. *Linear Programming and Extensions*. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ, 1962.
- [59] G. B. Dantzig and D. R. Fulkerson. On the max-flow min-cut theorem of networks. In H. W. Kuhn and A. W. Tucker, editors, *Linear Inequalities and Related Systems*, Annals of Mathematics Study, vol. 38, pages 215–221, Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ, 1956.
- [60] U. Derigs. *Programming in Networks and Graphs*. Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems, vol. 300. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1988.
- [61] U. Derigs and W. Meier. Implementing Goldberg’s max-flow algorithm, a computational investigation. *Z. Oper. Res.*, 33:383–403, 1989.
- [62] E. A. Dinic. Algorithm for solution of a problem of maximum flow in networks with power estimation. *Soviet Math. Dokl.*, 11:1277–1280, 1970.
- [63] J. Divoky and M. Hung. Performance of shortest path algorithms in network flow problems. *Manag. Sci.*, 36:661–673, 1990.



- [64] J. R. Driscoll, H. N. Gabow, R. Shrairman, and R. E. Tarjan. Relaxed heaps: An alternative to Fibonacci heaps with applications to parallel computations. *Commun. ACM*, 31:1343–1354, 1988.
- [65] J. Edmonds and R. Giles. A min-max relation for submodular functions on graphs. *Annals of Discrete Math.*, 1:185–204, 1977.
- [66] J. Edmonds and R. M. Karp. Theoretical improvements in algorithmic efficiency for network flow problems. *J. ACM*, 19:248–264, 1972.
- [67] J. Elam, F. Glover, and D. Klingman. A strongly convergent primal simplex algorithm for generalized networks. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 4:39–59, 1979.
- [68] P. Elias, A. Feinstein, and C. E. Shannon. A note on the maximum flow through a network. *IEEE Trans. Inform. Th.*, IT-2:117–119, 1956.
- [69] S. E. Elmaghraby. Sensitivity analysis of multi-terminal network flows. *J. ORSA*, 12:680–688, 1964.
- [70] G. M. Engel and H. Schneider. Diagonal similarity and equivalence for matrices over groups with 0. *Czech. Math. J.*, 25:389–403, 1975.
- [71] T. R. Ervolina and S. T. McCormick. A strongly polynomial dual cancel and tighten algorithm for minimum cost network flow. Technical Report 90-MS-C-010, UBC Faculty of Commerce, 1990.
- [72] T. R. Ervolina and S. T. McCormick. A strongly polynomial maximum mean cut cancelling algorithm for minimum cost network flow. Technical Report 90-MS-C-009, UBC Faculty of Commerce, 1990.
- [73] J. R. Evans. Maximum flow in probabilistic graphs – the discrete case. *Networks*, 6:161–183, 1976.
- [74] S. Even. The max-flow algorithm of Dinic and Karzanov. An exposition. Technical Report MIT/LCS/TM-80, Lab. for Computer Science, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1976.
- [75] S. Even. *Graph Algorithms*, chapter 4, 5, and 10.8. Pitman Publ. Lmted, London, 1979.
- [76] S. Even, A. Itai, and A. Shamir. On the complexity of timetable and multicommodity flow problems. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 5:691–703, 1976.
- [77] S. Even and R. E. Tarjan. Network flow and testing graph connectivity. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 4:507–518, 1975.
- [78] T. E. Feather. *The parallel complexity of some flow and matching problems*. PhD thesis, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, 1984.
- [79] D. Fernandez-Baca and C. U. Martel. On the efficiency of maximum-flow algorithms on networks with small integer capacities. *Algorithmica*, 4:173–189, 1989.

- [80] L. R. Ford and D. R. Fulkerson. Maximal flow through a network. *Canad. J. Math.*, 8:399–404, 1956.
- [81] L. R. Ford and D. R. Fulkerson. Constructing maximal dynamic flows from static flows. *Operations Res.*, 6:419–433, 1958.
- [82] L. R. Ford and D. R. Fulkerson. A suggested computation for maximal multicommodity network flow. *Manag. Sci.*, 5:97–101, 1958.
- [83] L. R. Ford and D. R. Fulkerson. A network flow feasibility theorem and combinatorial applications. *Canad. J. Math.*, 11:440–450, 1959.
- [84] L. R. Ford and D. R. Fulkerson. *Flows in Networks*. Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ, 1973.
- [85] A. Frank and É. Tardos. An application of simultaneous Diophantine approximation in combinatorial optimization. *Combinatorica*, 7:49–65, 1987. Preliminary version: An application of simultaneous approximations in combinatorial optimization, Proc. 26th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science, 459–463, 1985.
- [86] H. Frank and I. T. Frisch. *Communication, Transmission, and Transportation networks*. Addison-Wesley Publ. Comp., New York, 1971.
- [87] G. N. Frederickson. Fast algorithms for shortest paths in planar graphs, with applications. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 16:1004–1022, 1987.
- [88] T. Fujisawa. Maximal flow in a lossy network. In *Proc. Allerton Conf. on Circuit and System Theory*, pages 385–393, 1963.
- [89] S. Fujishige. Algorithms for solving the independent-flow problem. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 21:189–204, 1978.
- [90] S. Fujishige. A capacity-rounding algorithms for the minimum-cost circulation problem: a dual framework of the Tardos algorithm. *Math. Programming*, 35:298–308, 1986.
- [91] S. Fujishige. An out-of-kilter method for submodular flows. *Discrete Applied Math.*, 17:3–16, 1987.
- [92] S. Fujishige, A. Nakayama, and W.-T. Cui. On the equivalence of the maximum balanced flow problem and the weighted minimax flow problem. *Operations Res. Lett.*, 5:207–209, 1986.
- [93] S. Fujishige, A. Röck, and U. Zimmermann. A strongly polynomial algorithm for minimum cost submodular flow problems. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 14:60–69, 1989.
- [94] D. R. Fulkerson. An out-of-kilter method for minimal cost flow problem. *SIAM J. Appl. Math.*, 9:18–27, 1961.
- [95] D. R. Fulkerson and G. B. Dantzig. Computation of maximum flow in networks. *Naval Res. Log. Quart.*, 2:277–283, 1955.

- [96] H. N. Gabow. Scaling algorithms for network problems. *J. Comput. Syst. Sci.*, 31:148–168, 1985.
- [97] H. N. Gabow and R. E. Tarjan. Faster scaling algorithms for network problems. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 18:1013–1036, 1989.
- [98] Z. Galil. An  $O(n^{5/3}m^{2/3})$  algorithm for the maximal flow problem. *Acta Inf.*, 14:221–242, 1980. Preliminary version in Proc. 19th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science, pages 231–245, 1978.
- [99] Z. Galil. On the theoretical efficiency of various network flow algorithms. *Theoretical Comput. Sci.*, 14:103–111, 1981.
- [100] Z. Galil and A. Naamad. An  $O(EV \log^2 V)$  algorithm for the maximal flow problem. *J. Comput. Syst. Sci.*, 21:203–217, 1980.
- [101] Z. Galil and É. Tardos. An  $O(n^2(m + n \log n) \log n)$  min-cost flow algorithm. *J. ACM*, pages 374–386, 1988. Preliminary version in Proc. 27th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science, pages 1–9, 1986.
- [102] G. Gallo, M. D. Grigoriadis, and R. E. Tarjan. A fast parametric maximum flow algorithm and applications. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 18:30–55, 1989.
- [103] M. R. Garey and D. S. Johnson. *Computers and Intractability, a Guide to the Theory of NP-Completeness*, chapter A2. W.H. Freeman and Co., San Francisco, 1979.
- [104] F. Glover, D. Karney, and D. Klingman. Implementation and computational comparisons of primal, dual and primal-dual computer codes for minimum cost network flow problem. *Networks*, 4:191–212, 1974.
- [105] F. Glover, D. Karney, D. Klingman, and A. Napier. A computational study on start procedures, basis change criteria, and solution algorithms for transportation problem. *Manag. Sci.*, 20:793–813, 1974.
- [106] A. V. Goldberg. A new max-flow algorithm. Technical Report MIT/LCS/TM-291, Lab. for Computer Science, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1985.
- [107] A. V. Goldberg. *Efficient graph algorithms for sequential and parallel computers*. PhD thesis, Dept. of Electr. Engin. and Computer Science, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1987. Also available als Technical Report TR-374, Lab. for Computer Science, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1987.
- [108] A. V. Goldberg. Processor-efficient implementation of a maximum flow problem. *Inf. Process. Lett.*, 38:179–185, 1991.
- [109] A. V. Goldberg, M. D. Grigoriadis, and R. E. Tarjan. Efficiency of the network simplex algorithm for the maximum flow problem. Technical Report STAN-CS-89-1248, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, 1989. To appear in *Math. Programming*.
- [110] A. V. Goldberg, M. D. Grigoriadis, and R. E. Tarjan. Use of dynamic trees in a network simplex algorithm for the maximum flow problem. *Math. Programming*, 50:277–290, 1991.

- [111] A. V. Goldberg, S. A. Plotkin, and É. Tardos. Combinatorial algorithms for the generalized circulation problem. *Math. Prog. Stud.*, 16:351–381, 1991. Preliminary version in Proc. 29th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science, pages 432–443, 1988.
- [112] A. V. Goldberg, S. A. Plotkin, and P. M. Vaidya. Sublinear-time parallel algorithms for matching and related problems. In *Proc. 29th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science*, pages 174–185, 1988.
- [113] A. V. Goldberg, É. Tardos, and R. E. Tarjan. Network flow algorithms. Technical Report STAN-CS-89-1252, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, Mar. 1989.
- [114] A. V. Goldberg and R. E. Tarjan. A new approach to the maximum flow problem. *J. ACM*, 35:921–940, 1988. Preliminary version in Proc. 18th Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing, pages 136–146, 1986.
- [115] A. V. Goldberg and R. E. Tarjan. Finding minimum-cost circulations by canceling negative cycles. *J. ACM*, 36:873–886, 1989. Preliminary version in Proc. 20th Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing, pages 388–397, 1987.
- [116] A. V. Goldberg and R. E. Tarjan. A parallel algorithm for finding a blocking flow in an acyclic network. *Inf. Process. Lett.*, 31:265–271, 1989.
- [117] A. V. Goldberg and R. E. Tarjan. Finding minimum-cost circulations by successive approximation. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 15:430–466, 1990. Preliminary version published as MIT/LCS/TM-333, MIT, 1987, and as Solving minimum-cost flow problems by successive approximation, Proc. 19th Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing, pages 7–18.
- [118] B. Golden and T. L. Magnanti. Deterministic network optimization: A bibliography. *Networks*, 7:149–183, 1977.
- [119] D. Goldfarb and M. D. Grigoriadis. A computational comparison of the Dinic and network simplex methods for maximum flow. In B. Simeone, et al., editor, *FORTRAN Codes for Network Optimization*, Annals of Operations Research, vol. 13, pages 83–124, 1988.
- [120] D. Goldfarb and J. Hao. A primal simplex algorithm that solves the maximum flow problem in at most  $O(nm)$  pivots and  $O(n^2m)$  time. *Math. Programming*, 47:353–363, 1990.
- [121] D. Goldfarb, J. Hao, and S. Kai. Anti-stalling pivot rules for the network simplex algorithm. *Networks*, 20:79–91, 1990.
- [122] L. M. Goldschlager, R. A. Shaw, and J. Staples. The maximum flow problem is log space complete for P. *Theoretical Comput. Sci.*, 21:105–111, 1982.
- [123] R. E. Gomory and T. C. Hu. Multi-terminal network flows. *J. SIAM*, 9:551–570, 1961.

- [124] R. E. Gomory and T. C. Hu. An application of generalized linear programming to network flows. *J. SIAM*, 10:260–283, 1962.
- [125] R. E. Gomory and T. C. Hu. Synthesis of a communication network. *J. SIAM*, 12:348–369, 1964.
- [126] M. Gondran and M. Minoux. *Graphs and Algorithms*, chapter 5 and 6. Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1984.
- [127] F. Granot and R. Hassin. Multi-terminal maximum flows in node capacitated networks. *Discrete Applied Math.*, 13:157–163, 1986.
- [128] F. Granot and A. F. Veinott Jr. Substitutes, complements and ripples in network flows. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 10:471–497, 1985.
- [129] M. D. Grigoriadis. An efficient implementation of the network simplex method. *Math. Prog. Study*, 26:83–111, 1986.
- [130] M. D. Grigoriadis and W. W. White. A partitioning algorithm for the multicommodity network flow problem. *Math. Programming*, 3:157–177, 1972.
- [131] G. R. Grimmett and W.-C. S. Suen. The maximal flow through a directed graph with random capacities. *Stochastics*, 8:153–159, 1982.
- [132] G. R. Grimmett and D. J. A. Welsh. Flow in networks with random capacities. *Stochastics*, 7:205–229, 1982.
- [133] R. C. Grinold. Calculating maximal flows in a network with positive gains. *Operations Res.*, 21:528–541, 1973.
- [134] M. Grötschel, L. Lovász, and A. Schrijver. *Geometric Algorithms and Combinatorial Optimization*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1988.
- [135] G. Guisewite and P. M. Pardalos. Minimum concave cost network flow problems: applications, complexity, and algorithms. *Annals of Operations Research*, 25:125–190, 1990.
- [136] R. P. Gupta. On flows in pseudosymmetric networks. *J. SIAM*, 14:215–225, 1966.
- [137] D. Gusfield. Simple constructions for multi-terminal network flow synthesis. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 12:157–165, 1983.
- [138] D. Gusfield. Very simple methods for all pairs network flow analysis. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 19:143–155, 1990.
- [139] D. Gusfield. Computing the strength of a graph. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 20:639–654, 1991.
- [140] D. Gusfield, C. Martel, and D. Fernandez-Baca. Fast algorithms for bipartite network flow. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 16:237–251, 1987.
- [141] H. Hamachar. Numerical investigations on the maximal flow algorithm of Karzanov. *Computing*, 22:17–29, 1979.

- [142] H. Hamachar and L. R. Foulds. Algorithms for flows with parametric capacities. *Z. Oper. Res.*, 33:21–37, 1989.
- [143] J. Hao. An  $O(|N|^3)$  algorithm for the minimum-cut problem in undirected graphs. In *Proc. 3rd Annual ACM-SIAM Symp. Discrete Algorithms*, 1992. To appear.
- [144] J. K. Hartman and L. S. Lasdon. A generalized upper-bounding algorithm for multicommodity network flow problems. *Networks*, 1:333–354, 1971.
- [145] R. Hassin. Maximum flow in  $(s, t)$  planar networks. *Inf. Process. Lett.*, 13:107–107, 1981.
- [146] R. Hassin. Minimum cost flow in set-constraints. *Networks*, 12:1–21, 1982.
- [147] R. Hassin. The minimum cost flow problem: a unifying approach to dual algorithms and a new tree search algorithm. *Math. Programming*, 25:228–239, 1983.
- [148] R. Hassin. On multicommodity flow in planar graphs. *Networks*, 14:225–235, 1985.
- [149] R. Hassin and D. B. Johnson. An  $O(n \log^2 n)$  algorithm for maximum flow in undirected planar networks. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 14:612–624, 1985.
- [150] R. Hassin and E. Zemel. Probabilistic analysis of the capacitated transportation problem. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 13:80–89, 1988.
- [151] R. V. Helgason and J. L. Kennington. An efficient procedure for implementing a dual simplex network flow algorithm. *A.I.I.E. Trans.*, 9:63–68, 1977.
- [152] F. L. Hitchcock. The distribution of a product from several sources to numerous facilities. *J. Math. Phys.*, 20:224–230, 1941.
- [153] D. S. Hochbaum and A. Segev. Analysis of a flow problem with fixed charges. *Networks*, 19:291–312, 1989.
- [154] T. C. Hu. Multicommodity network flows. *Operations Res.*, 11:344–360, 1963.
- [155] T. C. Hu. *Integer Programming & Network Flows*. Addison-Wesley Publ. Comp., Reading, Mass., 1969.
- [156] T. C. Hu. *Combinatorial Algorithms*, chapter 2.1, 2.2 and 2.3. Addison-Wesley Publ. Comp., Reading, Mass., 1982.
- [157] T. C. Hu and M. T. Shing. Multiterminal flows in outerplanar graphs. *J. Algorithms*, 4:241–261, 1983.
- [158] T. C. Hu and M. T. Shing. A decomposition algorithm for multi-terminal network flows. Technical Report TRCS 84-08, Department of Computer Science, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA, 1984.
- [159] C. A. J. Hurkens, A. Schrijver, and É. Tardos. On fractional multicommodity flows and distance functions. *Discrete Math.*, 73:99–109, 1989.
- [160] T. Ichimori, H. Ishii, and T. Nishida. Weighted minimax real-valued flow. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 24:52–59, 1981.

- [161] H. Imai. On the practical efficiency of various maximum flow algorithms. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 26:61–82, 1983.
- [162] H. Imai and K. Iwano. Efficient sequential and parallel algorithms for planar minimum cost flow. In T. Asano, T. Ibaraki, H. Imai, and T. Nishizeki, editors, *Proc. SIGAL International Symposium on Algorithms SIGAL '90*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 450, pages 21–30, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1990.
- [163] M. Iri. A new method of solving transportation-network problems. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 3:27–87, 1960.
- [164] M. Iri. *Network Flows, Transportation and Scheduling*. Academic Press, New York, 1969.
- [165] A. Itai. Two-commodity flow. *J. ACM*, 25:596–611, 1978.
- [166] A. Itai and D. K. Pradhan. Synthesis of directed multicommodity flow networks. *Networks*, 14:213–224, 1984.
- [167] A. Itai and M. Rodeh. Scheduling transmissions in a network. *J. Algorithms*, 6:409–429, 1985.
- [168] A. Itai and Y. Shiloach. Maximum flows in planar networks. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 8:135–150, 1979.
- [169] A. V. Iyer, J. J. Jarvis, and H. D. Ratliff. Hierarchical solution to network flow problems. *Networks*, 20:731–752, 1990.
- [170] L. Janiga and V. Koubek. A note on finding cuts in directed planar networks by parallel computation. *Inf. Process. Lett.*, 21:75–78, 1985.
- [171] J. J. Jarvis. On the equivalence between node-arc and arc-chain formulations for the multicommodity maximal flow problem. *Naval Res. Log. Quart.*, 16:525–529, 1969.
- [172] J. J. Jarvis and A. M. Jezior. Maximal flow with gains through a special network. *Operations Res.*, 20:678–688, 1972.
- [173] P. A. Jensen and W. Barnes. *Network Flow Programming*. J. Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
- [174] P. A. Jensen and G. Bhaumik. A flow augmentation approach to the network with gains minimum cost flow problem. *Manag. Sci.*, 23:631–643, 1977.
- [175] W. S. Jewell. Optimal flow through networks. Interim Technical Report No. 8, Operations Research Center, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1958.
- [176] W. S. Jewell. Optimal flow through networks with gains. *Operations Res.*, 10:476–499, 1962.
- [177] W. S. Jewell. A primal-dual multicommodity flow algorithm. ORC Report 66-24, Operations Research Center, University of California, Berkeley, CA, 1966.

- [178] W. S. Jewell. Multicommodity network solutions. In *Théorie des graphes*. Dunod, Paris, page 183, 1967.
- [179] D. B. Johnson. Parallel algorithms for minimum cuts and maximum flows in planar networks. *J. ACM*, 34:950–967, 1987. Preliminary version in Proc. 23rd Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science, pages 244–254, 1982.
- [180] D. B. Johnson and S. M. Venkatesan. Using divide and conquer to find flows in directed planar networks in  $O(n^{3/2} \log n)$  time. In *Proc. 20th Annual Allerton Conf. on Communication, Control, and Computing*, pages 898–905, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL., 1982.
- [181] D. B. Johnson and S. M. Venkatesan. Partition of planar flow networks. In *Proc. 24th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science*, pages 259–264, 1983.
- [182] E. L. Johnson. Networks and basis solutions. *Operations Res.*, 14:619–624, 1966.
- [183] S. Kapoor and P. M. Vaidya. Speeding up Karmarkar’s algorithm for multicommodity flows. *Math. Programming*. To appear.
- [184] S. Kapoor and P. M. Vaidya. Fast algorithms for convex quadratic programming and multicommodity flows. In *Proc. 18th Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing*, pages 147–159, 1986. Will appear as two papers: An extension of Karmarkar’s interior point method to convex quadratic programming, *Math. Programming* (submitted), Speeding-up Karmarkar’s algorithm for multicommodity flows, *Math. Programming* (submitted).
- [185] R. M. Karp. A characterization of the minimum cycle mean in a digraph. *Discrete Math.*, 23:309–311, 1978.
- [186] R. M. Karp, E. Upfal, and A. Wigderson. Constructing a maximum matching is in Random NC. *Combinatorica*, 6:35–48, 1986.
- [187] A. V. Karzanov. Determining the maximal flow in a network by the method of preflows. *Soviet Math. Dokl.*, 15:434–437, 1974.
- [188] A. V. Karzanov. Half-integral five-terminus flows. *Discrete Applied Math.*, 18:263–278, 1987.
- [189] N. Katoh. An efficient algorithm for the bicriteria minimum-cost circulation problem. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 32:420–440, 1989.
- [190] J. L. Kennington. Survey of linear cost multicommodity network flows. *Operations Res.*, 26:209–236, 1978.
- [191] J. L. Kennington and R. V. Helgason. *Algorithms for Network Programming*. Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1980.
- [192] J. L. Kennington and M. Shalaby. An effective subgradient procedure for minimal cost multicommodity flow problems. *Manag. Sci.*, 23:994–1004, 1977.
- [193] D. B. Khang and O. Fujiwara. Approximate solutions of capacitated fixed-charge minimum cost network flow problems. *Networks*, 21:689–704, 1991.



- [194] S. Khuller and J. Naor. Flow in planar graphs with vertex capacities. Technical Report 90-1089, Computer Science Department, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, Jan. 1990.
- [195] S. Khuller, J. Naor, and P. Klein. The lattice structure of flow in planar graphs. Technical Report UMIACS-TR-2566, Univ. of Maryland Inst. for Advanced Computer Studies, 1990.
- [196] S. Khuller and B. Schieber. Efficient parallel algorithms for testing  $k$ -connectivity and finding disjoint  $s - t$  paths in graphs. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 20:352–375, 1991. Preliminary version in Proc. 30th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science, pages 288–293, 1989.
- [197] A. B. Kinariwala and A. G. Rao. Flow switching approach to the maximum flow problem. *J. ACM*, 24:630–645, 1977.
- [198] V. King, S. Rao, and R. E. Tarjan. A faster deterministic maximum flow algorithm. In *Proc. 3rd Annual ACM-SIAM Symp. Discrete Algorithms*, 1992. To appear.
- [199] M. Klein. A primal method for minimal cost flows with applications to the assignment and transportation problems. *Manag. Sci.*, 14:205–220, 1967.
- [200] P. Klein, A. Agrawal, R. Ravi, and S. Rao. Approximation through multicommodity flow. In *Proc. 31th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science*, pages 726–737, 1990.
- [201] P. Klein, C. Stein, and Éva Tardos. Leighton-Rao might be practical: faster approximation algorithms for concurrent flow with uniform capacities. In *Proc. 22th Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing*, pages 310–321, 1990. To appear as Klein, P., S. Plotkin, C. Stein, and É. Tardos, Faster approximation algorithms for the unit capacity concurrent flow problem with applications to routing and finding sparse cuts, *J. ACM* (submitted).
- [202] D. J. Kleitman. An algorithm for certain multicommodity flow problems. *Networks*, 1:75–90, 1971.
- [203] J. G. Klincewicz. A Newton method for convex separable network flow problems. *Networks*, 13:427–442, 1983.
- [204] D. Klingman, A. Napier, and J. Stutz. NETGEN: A program for generating large scale capacitated assignment, transportation, and minimum cost flow network problems. *Manag. Sci.*, 20:814–821, 1974.
- [205] E. Knapp. An exercise in the formal derivation of parallel programs: Maximum flows in graphs. *ACM Trans. Program. Lang. Syst.*, 12:203–223, 1990.
- [206] T. C. Koopmans. Optimum utilization of the transportation system. In *Proc. International Statistical Conference*, Washington, D.C., 1947. Also reprinted as supplement to *Econometrica* 17, 1949.

- [207] V. Koubek and A. Riha. The maximum  $k$ -flow in a network. In J. Gruska and M. Chytil, editors, *Proc. Mathem. Foundations of Computer Science*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 118, pages 389–397, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1981.
- [208] L. Kucera. Maximum flow in planar networks. In J. Gruska and M. Chytil, editors, *Proc. Mathem. Foundations of Computer Science*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 118, pages 418–422, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1981.
- [209] L. Kucera. Finding a maximum flow in  $/s,t/$ -planar network in linear expected time. In M. P. Chytil and V. Koubek, editors, *Proc. Mathem. Foundations of Computer Science*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 176, pages 370–377, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1984.
- [210] E. L. Lawler. *Combinatorial Optimization: Networks and Matroids*, chapter 4, 6.3 and 7.11. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1976.
- [211] E. L. Lawler. Shortest path and network flow algorithms. *Annals of Discrete Math.*, 4:251–263, 1979.
- [212] E. L. Lawler. An introduction to polymatroidal network flows. In G. Ausiello and M. Lucertini, editors, *Analysis and Design of Algorithms in Combinatorial Optimization*, International Centre for Mechanical Sciences, Courses and Lectures - No. 266, pages 129–146. Springer-Verlag, Vienna, 1981.
- [213] E. L. Lawler and C. U. Martel. Computing maximal "polymatroidal" network flow. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 7:334–347, 1982.
- [214] T. Leighton, F. Makedon, S. Plotkin, C. Stein, Éva Tardos, and S. Tragoudas. Fast approximation algorithms for multicommodity flow problems. In *Proc. 23rd Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing*, pages 101–111, 1991.
- [215] T. Leighton and S. Rao. An approximate max-flow min-cut theorem for uniform multicommodity flow problems with applications to approximation algorithms. In *Proc. 29th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science*, pages 422–431, 1988.
- [216] T. Lengauer and K. W. Wagner. The binary network flow problem is logspace complete for P. *Theoretical Comput. Sci.*, 75:357–363, 1990. A preliminary version was part of: T. Lengauer and K. W. Wagner, The correlation between the complexities of non-hierarchical and hierarchical versions of graph problems. In: F. J. Brandenburg, G. Vidal-Nacquet and M. Wirsing (eds.), *Proc. STACS 87 – 4th Annual Symp. on Theor. Aspects of Computer Science*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 247, pages 100–113, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1987.
- [217] M. V. Lomonosov. On the planar integer two-flow problem. *Combinatorica*, 3:207–218, 1983.
- [218] M. V. Lomonosov. Combinatorial approaches to multiflow problems. *Discrete Applied Math.*, 11:1–94, 1985.
- [219] M. Malek-Zavarei and J. K. Aggarwal. Optimal flow in networks with gains and costs. *Networks*, 1:355–365, 1972.

- [220] M. Malek-Zavarei and I. T. Frisch. On the fixed cost flow problem. *Int. J. Control*, 16:897–902, 1972.
- [221] V. M. Malhotra, M. P. Kumar, and S. N. Maheshwari. An  $O(n^3)$  algorithm for finding maximum flows in networks. *Inf. Process. Lett.*, 7:277–278, 1978.
- [222] J. M. Marberg and E. Gafni. An  $O(n^2m^{1/2})$  distributed max-flow algorithm. In S. Sahni, editor, *Proc. International Conf. on Parallel Processing*, pages 213–216, 1987.
- [223] C. Martel. A comparison of phase and non-phase network flow algorithms. *Networks*, 19:691–705, 1989.
- [224] K. Matsumoto, T. Nishizeki, and N. Saito. An efficient algorithm for finding multi-commodity flows in planar networks. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 14:289–302, 1985.
- [225] K. Matsumoto, T. Nishizeki, and N. Saito. Planar multicommodity flows, maximum matchings and negative cycles. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 15:495–510, 1986.
- [226] J. F. Maurras. Optimization of the flow through networks with gains. *Math. Programming*, 3:135–144, 1972.
- [227] N. Megiddo. Optimal flows in networks with multiple sources and sinks. *Math. Programming*, 7:97–107, 1974.
- [228] N. Megiddo. A good algorithm for lexicographically optimal flows in multi-terminal networks. *Bull. of the AMS*, 83:97–107, 1977.
- [229] K. Mehlhorn. *Data structures and Algorithms; vol. 2, Graph Algorithms and NP-completeness*, chapter IV.9. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1984.
- [230] G. L. Miller and J. Naor. Flow in planar graphs with multiple sources and sinks, extended abstract. In *Proc. 30th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science*, pages 112–117, 1989. Submitted to *SIAM J. Comput.*
- [231] E. Minieka. Optimal flow in a network with gains. *INFOR*, 10:171–178, 1972.
- [232] E. Minieka. Parametric network flows. *Operations Res.*, 20:1162–1167, 1972.
- [233] E. Minieka. *Optimization Algorithms for Networks and Graphs*. Marcel Dekker, New York, 1978.
- [234] M. Minoux. Résolution des problèmes de multiflots en nombres entiers dans les grands réseaux. *RAIRO*, 3:21–40, 1975.
- [235] M. Minoux. Flots équilibrés et flots avec sécurité. *E.D.F.-Bull. Direction Etudes et Recherches, série C - Mathém., Inform.*, 1:5–16, 1976.
- [236] M. Minoux. Multiflots de coût minimal avec fonctions de coût concaves. *Annls Télécommun.*, 31:77–92, 1976.
- [237] M. Minoux. A polynomial algorithm for minimum quadratic cost flow problems. *Europ. J. Oper. Res.*, 18:377–387, 1984.

- [238] M. Minoux. Network synthesis and optimum network design problems: Models, solution methods and applications. *Networks*, 19:313–360, 1989.
- [239] G. J. Minty. Monotone networks. *Proc. Royal Soc. London*, A(257):194–212, 1960.
- [240] J. S. B. Mitchell. On maximum flows in polyhedral domains. *J. Comput. Syst. Sci.*, 40:88–123, 1990.
- [241] J. Mulvey. Pivot strategies for primal-simplex network codes. *J. ACM*, 25:266–270, 1978.
- [242] K. G. Murty. *Linear and Combinatorial Programming*. J. Wiley & Sons, New York, 1976.
- [243] H. Nagamochi and T. Ibaraki. On max-flow min-cut and integral flow properties for multicommodity flows in directed networks. *Inf. Process. Lett.*, 31:279–285, 1989.
- [244] H. Nagamochi and T. Ibaraki. Multicommodity flows in certain planar directed networks. *Discrete Applied Math.*, 27:125–145, 1990.
- [245] H. Nagamochi and T. Ibaraki. Maximum flows in probabilistic networks. *Networks*, 21:645–666, 1991.
- [246] A. Nakayama. A polynomial algorithm for the maximum balanced flow problem with a constant balancing rate function. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 29:400–410, 1986.
- [247] A. Nakayama. A polynomial-time dual simplex algorithm for the minimum cost flow problem. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 30:265–289, 1987.
- [248] A. Nakayama. A polynomial-time binary search algorithm for the maximum balanced flow problem. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 33:1–11, 1990.
- [249] A. Nakayama. NP-completeness and approximation algorithm for the maximum integral vertex-balanced flow problem. *J. Oper. Res. Soc. Japan*, 34:13–27, 1991.
- [250] T. Nishizeki and N. Chiba. *Planar Graphs: Theory and Algorithms*, chapter 11. Annals of Discrete Mathematics, vol. 32. North Holland Publ. Comp., Amsterdam, 1988.
- [251] H. Okamura. Multicommodity flows in graphs. *Discrete Applied Math.*, 6:55–62, 1983.
- [252] H. Okamura and P. D. Seymour. Multicommodity flows in planar graphs. *J. Combin. Theory*, B-31:75–81, 1981.
- [253] K. Onaga. Dynamic programming of optimum flows in lossy communication nets. *IEEE Trans. Circuit Th.*, CT-13:282–287, 1966.
- [254] K. Onaga. Optimal flows in general communication networks. *J. Franklin Inst.*, 283:308–327, 1967.
- [255] J. B. Orlin. Maximum throughput-dynamic networks flows. *Math. Programming*, 27:214–231, 1983.

- [256] J. B. Orlin. Genuinely polynomial simplex and non-simplex algorithms for the minimum cost flow problem. Technical Report 1615-84, Sloan School of Management, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1984. Also as CWI-OS R8504, Center for Mathematics and Computer Science, Amsterdam, 1985.
- [257] J. B. Orlin. Minimum convex cost dynamic network flows. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 9:190–207, 1984.
- [258] J. B. Orlin. A faster strongly polynomial minimum cost flow algorithm. In *Proc. 20th Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing*, pages 377–387, 1988. To appear in *Operations Res.*
- [259] J. B. Orlin and R. K. Ahuja. New distance-directed algorithms for maximum flow and parametric maximum flow problems. Technical Report 1908-87, Sloan School of Management, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1987.
- [260] J. B. Orlin and R. K. Ahuja. New scaling algorithms for assignment and minimum cycle mean problems. Technical Report 2019-88, Sloan School of Management, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1988.
- [261] M. Padberg and G. Rinaldi. An efficient algorithm for the minimum capacity cut problem. *Math. Programming*, 47:19–36, 1990.
- [262] C. H. Papadimitriou and K. Steiglitz. *Combinatorial Optimization, Algorithms and Complexity.*, chapter 4.3, 5.6, 6, 7, 9 and 10.3. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1982.
- [263] A. B. Philpott. Continuous-time flows in networks. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 15:640–661, 1990.
- [264] S. A. Plotkin and É. Tardos. Improved dual network simplex. In *Proc. 1st Annual ACM-SIAM Symp. Discrete Algorithms*, pages 367–376, 1990.
- [265] J. Ponstein. On the maximal flow problem with real arc capacities. *Math. Programming*, 3:254–256, 1972.
- [266] R. B. Potts and R. M. Oliver. *Flows in Transportation Networks*. Academic Press, New York, 1972.
- [267] P. S. Pulat. A decomposition algorithm to determine the maximum flow in a generalized network. *Comput. Oper. Res.*, 16:161–172, 1989.
- [268] P. S. Pulat. Maximum outflow in generalized flow networks. *Europ. J. Oper. Res.*, 43:65–77, 1989.
- [269] A. P. Punnen. A linear time algorithm for the maximum capacity path. *Europ. J. Oper. Res.*, 53:402–404, 1991.
- [270] M. Queyranne. Theoretical efficiency of the algorithm "capacity" for the maximum flow problem. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 5:258–266, 1980.

- [271] T. Radzik and A. V. Goldberg. Tight bounds on the number of minimum-mean cycle cancellations and related results. In *Proc. 2nd Annual ACM-SIAM Symp. Discrete Algorithms*, pages 110–119, 1991.
- [272] V. Ramachandran. Flow value, minimum cuts and maximum flows. Unpublished manuscript.
- [273] V. Ramachandran. The complexity of minimum cut and maximum flow problems in an acyclic network. *Networks*, 17:387–392, 1987.
- [274] K. G. Ramakrishnan. Solving two-commodity transportation problems with coupling constraints. *J. ACM*, 27:736–757, 1980.
- [275] J. H. Reif. Minimum  $s$ - $t$  cut of a planar undirected network in  $O(n \log^2(n))$  time. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 12:71–81, 1983.
- [276] H. Röck. Scaling techniques for minimum cost network flows. In U. Pape, editor, *Discrete Structures and Algorithms*, pages 181–191, Carl Hansen Verlag, München, 1980.
- [277] R. T. Rockafellar. *Network Flows and Monotropic Optimization*. J. Wiley & Sons, New York, 1984.
- [278] B. Rothfarb and I. T. Frisch. On the 3-commodity flow problem. *SIAM J. Appl. Math.*, 17:46–58, 1969.
- [279] B. Rothfarb, N. P. Shein, and I. T. Frisch. Common terminal multicommodity flow. *Operations Res.*, 16:202–205, 1968.
- [280] B. Rothschild and A. Whinston. Feasibility of two commodity network flows. *Operations Res.*, 14:1121–1129, 1966.
- [281] B. Rothschild and A. Whinston. On two commodity network flows. *Operations Res.*, 14:377–387, 1966.
- [282] G. Ruhe. Parametric maximal flows in generalized networks – complexity and algorithms. *Optimization*, 19:235–251, 1988.
- [283] H. M. Safer. Scaling algorithms for distributed max flow. Technical report, Sloan School of Management, MIT, Cambridge, Mass., 1988.
- [284] R. Saigal. Multicommodity flows in directed networks. Operations Research Center, University of California, Berkeley, CA, 1968.
- [285] M. Sakarovitch. The multicommodity maximum flow problem. ORC Report 66-25, Operations Research Center, University of California, Berkeley, CA, 1968.
- [286] M. Sakarovitch. Two commodity network flows and linear programming. *Math. Programming*, 4:1–20, 1973.
- [287] B. Schieber and S. Moran. Parallel algorithms for maximum bipartite matchings and maximum 0–1 flows. *J. Parallel Distrib. Comput.*, 6:20–38, 1989.

- [288] A. Schrijver. Applications of polyhedral combinatorics to multicommodity flows and compact surfaces. Technical Report CWI-BS-R8921, Center for Mathematics and Computer Science, Amsterdam, 1989.
- [289] A. Schrijver. The Klein bottle and multicommodity flows. *Combinatorica*, 9:375–384, 1989.
- [290] A. Schrijver. Short proofs on multicommodity flows and cuts. Technical Report CWI-BS-R8922, Center for Mathematics and Computer Science, Amsterdam, 1989.
- [291] A. Segall. Decentralized maximum-flow protocols. *Networks*, 12:213–230, 1982.
- [292] M. Sengoku, S. Skinoda, and R. Yatsuboshi. On a function for the vulnerability of a directed flow network. *Networks*, 18:73–83, 1988.
- [293] M. Serna and P. Spirakis. Tight RNC approximations to maxflow. Technical Report TR 90.01.1, Computer Technology Institute, Patras University, Patras, Greece, 1990.
- [294] P. D. Seymour. The matroids with the max-flow min-cut property. *J. Comb. Theory*, B-23:189–222, 1977.
- [295] P. D. Seymour. A two-commodity cut theorem. *Discrete Math.*, 23:341–355, 1978.
- [296] P. D. Seymour. A short proof of the two-commodity flow theorem. *J. Comb. Theory*, B-26:370–371, 1979.
- [297] P. D. Seymour. Four-terminus flows. *Networks*, 10:79–86, 1980.
- [298] P. D. Seymour. On odd cuts and planar multicommodity flows. *Proc. London Mathem. Soc.*, 42:178–192, 1981.
- [299] F. Shahrokhi. Approximation algorithms for the maximum concurrent flow problem. *ORSA Jrnl on Computing*, 1:62–69, 1989.
- [300] F. Shahrokhi and D. Matula. The maximum concurrent flow problem. *J. ACM*, 37:318–334, 1990.
- [301] Y. Shiloach. An  $O(nI \log^2 I)$  maximum flow algorithm. Technical Report STAN-78-702, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, 1978.
- [302] Y. Shiloach. Multi-terminal 0 – 1 flows. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 8:422–430, 1979.
- [303] Y. Shiloach. A multi-terminal minimum cut algorithm for planar graphs. *SIAM J. Comput.*, 9:214–219, 1980.
- [304] Y. Shiloach and U. Vishkin. An  $O(n^2 \log n)$  parallel max-flow algorithm. *J. Algorithms*, 3:128–146, 1982.
- [305] M. T. Shing and P. K. Agarwal. Multi-terminal flows in planar networks. Technical Report TRCS 86-07, Department of Computer Science, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA, 1986.

- [306] J. F. Sibeyn. A pseudo-polylog time parallel maxflow algorithm. Technical Report RUU-CS-90-17, Department of Computer Science, University of Utrecht, Utrecht, The Netherlands, 1990.
- [307] K. Simon. On minimum flow and transitive reduction. In *Proc. 15th ICALP*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 317, pages 535–546, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1988.
- [308] D. D. Sleator and R. E. Tarjan. An  $O(nm \log n)$  algorithm for maximum network flow. Technical Report STAN-CS-80-831, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, 1980.
- [309] D. D. Sleator and R. E. Tarjan. A data structure for dynamic trees. *J. Comput. Syst. Sci.*, 26:362–390, 1983.
- [310] D. D. Sleator and R. E. Tarjan. Self adjusting binary search trees. *J. ACM*, 32:652–686, 1985.
- [311] J. E. Somers. Maximum flow in networks with a small number of random arc capacities. *Networks*, 12:242–253, 1982.
- [312] H. Soroush and P. B. Mirchandani. The stochastic multicommodity flow problem. *Networks*, 20:121–155, 1990.
- [313] Y. Soun and K. Truemper. Single commodity representation of multicommodity networks. *SIAM J. Algebraic Discrete Methods*, 1:348–358, 1980.
- [314] V. Srinivasan and G. L. Thompson. Accelerated algorithms for labeling and relabeling of trees, with applications to distribution problems. *J. ACM*, 19:712–726, 1972.
- [315] V. Srinivasan and G. L. Thompson. Benefit-cost analysis of coding techniques for primal transportation problems. *J. ACM*, 20:194–213, 1973.
- [316] H. Suzuki, T. Nishizeki, and N. Saito. Algorithms for multicommodity flows in planar graphs. *Algorithmica*, 4:471–501, 1989. Preliminary version in Proc. 17th Annual ACM Symp. Theory of Computing, pp. 195–204, 1985.
- [317] É. Tardos. A strongly polynomial minimum cost circulation algorithm. *Combinatorica*, 5:247–255, 1985.
- [318] É. Tardos. Improved approximation algorithm for concurrent multi-commodity flows. Technical Report 872, School of Operations Research and Industrial Engineering, Cornell University, 1989.
- [319] É. Tardos, C. Tovey, and M. Trick. Layered augmented path algorithms. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 11:362–370, 1986.
- [320] R. E. Tarjan. *Data Structures and Network Algorithms*, chapter 8. SIAM, Philadelphia, PA, 1983.
- [321] R. E. Tarjan. A simple version of Karzanov’s blocking flow algorithm. *Operations Res. Lett.*, 2:265–268, 1984.



- [322] R. E. Tarjan. Algorithms for maximum network flow. *Math. Prog. Study*, 26:1–11, 1986.
- [323] R. E. Tarjan. Efficiency of the primal network simplex algorithm for the minimum-cost circulation problem. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 16:272–291, 1991.
- [324] N. Tomizawa. On some techniques useful for solution of transportation network problems. *Networks*, 1:173–194, 1972.
- [325] J. A. Tomlin. Minimum-cost multicommodity network flows. *Operations Res.*, 14:45–51, 1966.
- [326] L. E. Trotter, Jr. On the generality of multi-terminal flow theory. *Annals of Discrete Math.*, 1:517–525, 1977.
- [327] K. Truemper. On max flows with gains and pure minimum cost flows. *SIAM J. Appl. Math.*, 32:450–456, 1977.
- [328] K. Truemper. Optimal flows in nonlinear gain networks. *Networks*, 8:17–36, 1978.
- [329] K. Truemper. Max-flow min-cut matroids: polynomial testing and polynomial algorithms for maximum flow and shortest routes. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 12:72–96, 1987.
- [330] P. Tseng, D. P. Bertsekas, and J. N. Tsitsiklis. Partially asynchronous, parallel algorithms for network flows and other problems. *SIAM J. Control & Optim.*, 28:678–710, 1990.
- [331] A. Tucker. A note on the convergence of the Ford-Fulkerson flow algorithm. *Math. Oper. Res.*, 2:143–144, 1977.
- [332] P. M. Vaidya. Speeding-up linear programming using fast matrix multiplication, (extended abstract). In *Proc. 30th Annual IEEE Symp. Foundations of Computer Science*, pages 332–337, 1989.
- [333] J. van Leeuwen. Graph algorithms. In J. van Leeuwen, editor, *Handbook of Theoretical Computer Science, vol. A: Algorithms and Complexity*, pages 525–631. North-Holland Publ. Comp., Amsterdam, 1990.
- [334] S. W. Wallace. Investing in arcs in a network to maximize the expected max flow. *Networks*, 17:87–103, 1987.
- [335] A. Weintraub. A primal algorithm to solve network flow problems with convex costs. *Manag. Sci.*, 21:87–97, 1974.
- [336] R. D. Wollmer. Multicommodity networks with resource constraints: the generalized multicommodity flow problem. *Networks*, 1:245–263, 1972.
- [337] M. A. Yakovleva. A problem on minimum transportation cost. In V. S. Nemchinov, editor, *Applications of Mathematics in Economic Research*, pages 390–399, Izdat. Social'no-Ekon. Lit., Moscow, 1959.
- [338] N. E. Young, R. E. Tarjan, and J. B. Orlin. Faster parametric shortest path and minimum balance algorithms. *Networks*, 21:205–221, 1991.

- [339] N. Zadeh. Theoretical efficiency of the Edmonds-Karp algorithm for computing maximal flows. *J. ACM*, 19:184–192, 1972.
- [340] N. Zadeh. A bad network problem for the simplex method and other minimum cost flow algorithms. *Math. Programming*, 5:255–266, 1973.
- [341] N. Zadeh. More pathological examples for network flow problems. *Math. Programming*, 5:217–224, 1973.
- [342] W. I. Zangwill. Minimum concave cost flows in certain networks. *Manag. Sci.*, 14:429–450, 1968.
- [343] C.-Q. Zhang. Minimum cycle coverings and integer flows. *J. Graph Theory*, 14:537–546, 1990.
- [344] U. Zimmermann. Minimization on submodular flows. *Discrete Applied Math.*, 4:303–323, 1982.

