## **Contents**

Chapter 1:	General introduction	Page 1
Onapter 1.	Introduction	3
	Anatomy and biomechanical concepts of the vertebral column	3
	In vivo vertebral kinematics and gait analysis systems	7
	Lameness and back pain	10
	Treatment of back problems	12
	Purpose	12
	Outline	13
Chapter 2:	The effect of head and neck position on the thoracolumbar kinematics in the unridden horse.	15
Chapter 3:	The effect of induced forelimb lameness on thoracolumbar kinematics during treadmill locomotion.	31
Chapter 4:	The effect of induced hindlimb lameness on thoracolumbar kinematics during treadmill locomotion.	43
Chapter 5:	Limb kinematics in horses with induced back pain.	57
Chapter 6:	Spinal kinematics in horses with induced back pain.	71
Chapter 7:	Effect of chiropractic manipulations on back and limbs kinematics in horses with back problems.	85
Chapter 8:	General discussion References	103 113
	English summary	119
	Nederlandse samenvatting	123
	Resumen en Castellano	127 131
	Acknowledgments Curriculum vitae	135
	Curriculari vitae	133