

## SOURCES and ABBREVIATIONS

During my research I have consulted numerous books and articles on film history, as well as manuscript sources, and dozens of photographic, theatrical and early cinema trade journals from 1895 to 1915. The following are the most frequently used sources, together with the abbreviations I have used.

### Periodicals

(Published in London, unless otherwise indicated)

Abbreviation	Full title
AP	<i>The Amateur Photographer</i>
Bios	<i>The Bioscope</i>
BJ or BJP	<i>British Journal of Photography</i>
BJP Suppl.	<i>British Journal of Photography supplement</i> , normally meaning the <i>Lantern Record</i>
<i>The Era</i>	<i>The Era</i>
FH	<i>Film History</i> (Indiana)
<i>Graphic</i>	<i>The Graphic</i>
HJFRT	<i>Historical Journal of Film, Radio and Television</i> (Oxford)
HW	<i>Harper's Weekly</i> (New York)
ILN	<i>Illustrated London News</i>
KLW	<i>Kinematograph and Lantern Weekly</i> (later simply <i>Kinematograph Weekly</i> )
LW	<i>Leslie's Weekly</i> (New York)
MHTR	<i>Music Hall and Theatre Review</i>
MPW	<i>Moving Picture World</i> (New York)
NY Clipper	<i>New York Clipper</i>
NYDM	<i>New York Dramatic Mirror</i>
NYT	<i>New York Times</i>
OLCJ	<i>Optical Lantern and Cinematograph Journal</i>
OMLJ	<i>Optical Magic Lantern Journal</i>
PD	<i>The Photographic Dealer</i>
PJ	<i>The Photographic Journal</i>
PN	<i>The Photographic News</i>

## Other sources

Abbreviation	Full title
Barnes, 1897 volume; Barnes, 1898 volume; etc	John Barnes' series on <i>The Beginnings of the Cinema in England</i> , mainly covering one year per volume to 1901. Published from 1976 to 1997 and republished by University of Exeter Press thereafter.
<i>Early Rare British Film-Makers' Catalogues</i> microfilms	'Early Rare British Film-Makers' Catalogues, 1896-1913' (London: World Microfilms, 1983).
Gifford, <i>British Film Catalogue... Non-Fiction</i>	Denis Gifford, <i>The British Film Catalogue: Volume 2: Non-Fiction Film, 1888-1994</i> (London: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 2001).
Low and Manvell, vol.1	Rachael Low and Roger Manvell, <i>The History of the British Film, 1896-1906</i> (London: George Allen and Unwin, 1948).
McKernan/Herbert, <i>Who's Who</i>	Luke McKernan and Stephen Herbert, eds., <i>Who's Who of Victorian Cinema - a Worldwide Survey</i> (London/ Bloomington, IN: BFI/Indiana University Press, 1996).
Musser and Nelson, <i>High-Class Moving Pictures</i>	Charles Musser and Carol Nelson, <i>High-Class Moving Pictures : Lyman H. Howe and the Forgotten Era of Traveling Exhibition, 1880-1920</i> (Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 1991).
Musser, <i>Before the Nickelodeon</i>	Charles Musser, <i>Before the Nickelodeon : Edwin S. Porter and the Edison Manufacturing Company</i> (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991).
Musser, <i>Edison Motion Pictures... Filmography</i>	Charles Musser, <i>Edison Motion Pictures, 1890-1900 : An Annotated Filmography</i> (Gemona (UD) Italy / Washington, D.C.: Giornate del cinema muto ; Smithsonian Institution Press, 1997).
Musser, <i>Emergence</i>	Charles Musser, <i>The Emergence of Cinema : The American Screen to 1907</i> (New York: Scribner's, 1990).
Musser, <i>Motion Picture Catalogs... Microfilm Edition</i>	Charles Musser, ed., 'Motion Picture Catalogs by American Producers and Distributors, 1884-1908 – a Microfilm Edition' (Frederick, Maryland: University Publications of America and Thomas A. Edison papers, 1984).

## Military history sources

In addition to the above-mentioned general and cinema-related sources, I have read many books and correspondents' accounts about the wars of the period (selectively cited in the chapters). The following books have been my

main general reference sources on military matters, the Clodfelter proving particularly valuable, and from my experience, accurate:

Micheal Clodfelter, *Warfare and Armed Conflicts : A Statistical Reference to Casualty and Other Figures, 1618-1991* (Jefferson, N.C. ; London: McFarland, 1992).

Robert A. Doughty, ed. *Warfare in the Western World. Vol 2: Military Operations since 1871* (Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1996).

R. Ernest Dupuy, and Trevor N. Dupuy, *The Encyclopedia of Military History : From 3500 B.C. To the Present* (London: Jane's, 1986).

R. Holmes, ed. *The Oxford Companion to Military History* (OUP, 2001).